



Date: 27/04/2025

Level: 2nd year LMD Psychology (All groups)

Module: English Language

Instructor: Ms. Saci Meriem

Second Semester Online English Exam

Part One: Answer with True or False (5pts)

- a. Self-awareness refers to the capacity to accurately recognize and comprehend one’s own emotions, behaviours, and thoughts, as well as their impact on others. _____
- b. Psychologists must not consider the cultural background of the individual when interpreting assessment results, as cultural factors can influence behavior and test performance. _____
- c. Neuropsychology is founded on the principle that distinct regions of the brain are specialized for specific cognitive and behavioural functions. _____
- d. Cognitive psychology emphasizes the external factors that shape behavior, such as stimuli, reinforcements, and punishments _____
- e. Behavioural psychology contributes to understanding consumer behaviour, decision-making processes, and how individuals are influenced by rewards and penalties in economic contexts. _____

Part Two: In your own words and in no more than three lines answer the following questions (8pts)

A. What is the difference between *Bottom-Up* and *Top-Down* Processing in Perception Theories? (2pts)

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B. How to improve Self-Awareness?(2pts)

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C. Who is Ivan Pavlov? (2pts)

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D. Explain the Relationship between Brain and Behavior (2pts)

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Part Three: (6pts)

Cognitive Development refers to how mental abilities evolve over the lifespan, **from childhood to adulthood**. One prominent figure in this field is **Jean Piaget**, who proposed a **theory of cognitive development** with **four main stages**. *Discuss*

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✓ *You have (+1) for the clearness and cleanness of the paper*

Best Wishes of Luck